CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

BULLETIN 1.
SUMMARY OF POPULATION

PART 5. WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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PREFACE

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

J. P. O'NEILL
Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 December 1972

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INTRODUCTION

Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.

Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

Bulletin Number	*Title*	*Cover Colour*
1	Summary of Population	Yellow Green
2	Summary of Dwellings	Light Brown
3	Demographic Characteristics	Pink
4	Birthplace	Light Purple
5	The Labour Force	Light Blue
6	Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres	Light Green
7	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas	Grey
8	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	Dark Grey
9	The Aboriginal Population	Dark Green
10	Families and Households	Dark Purple
11	Fertility	Dark Brown
12	Geographic Distribution	Dark Blue
13	Maps	Olive Green
14	Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations	Dark Red

Geographic Area	*Part Number*	*Horizontal Band Colour*
New South Wales	1	Blue
Victoria	2	Orange
Queensland	3	Maroon
South Australia	4	Red
Western Australia	5	Black
Tasmania	6	Green
Northern Territory	7	Brown
Australian Capital Territory	8	Purple
Australia	9	Gold

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)

A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

At the Census everybody in Australia contributes

to Australia's knowledge about itself

YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL. The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for **any** purpose whatsoever.

THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY. The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU. All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

For Census Collector's use only

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

1. The type of dwelling—
(Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)

1 ☐ Separate house
2 ☐ Semi-detached house
3 ☐ Attached house
4 ☐ Terrace or row house
5 ☐ Villa unit or town house
6 ☐ Self-contained flat
7 ☐ Non self-contained flat
9 ☐ Caravan, houseboat
X ☐ Other (describe)

2. The reason for being unoccupied—

1 ☐ For sale
2 ☐ To let (other than holiday home)
3 ☐ Newly completed and awaiting occupancy
4 ☐ Vacant for repairs or alterations
5 ☐ Holiday home
6 ☐ Condemned or awaiting demolition
7 ☐ Usual residents temporarily absent
8 ☐ Other (describe)

15782/70

W. G. Murray, Government Printer, Canberra

Census Form 1

CONFIDENTIAL

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form is liable to a penalty of $100.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

State	W.A.
Div.	07
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

30 June 1971

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act* 1905–1966 you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is CONFIDENTIAL. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

Signature of Collector

● *Signature of Householder*

Date .....

Street, etc.....

City, town or village

Bureau of Census and Statistics

HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.

   A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.

2. IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.

3. THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.

4. IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERS TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE. The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.

5. FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.

6. Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.

   Yes ☐ No ☑

7. If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.

8. Please use ink or ball point pen.

9. The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.

10. If you need any help with this form, telephone the Divisional Returning Officer for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.

NOW LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1

LIFT THIS FLAP

● List in Column ① **all** persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns ② to ⑥ for each person.

Column ① **First Name and Surname** List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (*See* Instruction 5 on previous page) For unnamed baby write 'BABY' and surname.	Column ② **Relationship to head of household** For example: head mother wife daughter son brother son-in-law grandchild visitor boarder co-tenant etc.	Column ③ **Sex**	Column ④ **Age** (In years and completed months) Years	Mths	Column ⑤ **Present Marital Status**	Column ⑥ **Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling?** NOTE A 'usual' resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling, **OR** any person who is here now and who has no usual place of residence.
1 First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
2 First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
3 First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
4 First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
5 First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
6 First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
7 First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....
8 First name ..... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence .....

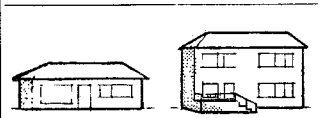
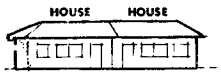
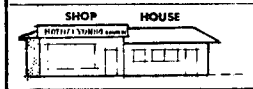
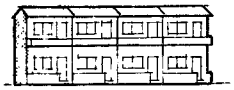
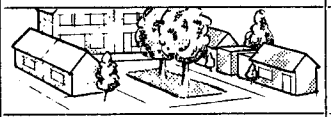
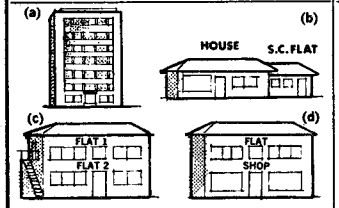
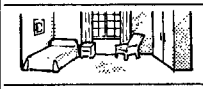
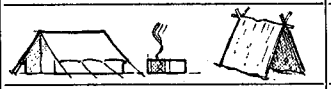
For Census Collector's use only

(PP) Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column ① and on any extra Personal Slips issued.	Males	Females	Persons

PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household.
The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D 1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

Sketch	Description	Dwelling type
	Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure.	1 ☐ **Separate House**
	One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling, (exclude triplex or quadruplex—*see* below).	2 ☐ **Semi-detached or Duplex House**
	A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	3 ☐ **Attached House**
	One of a set of houses (single or double storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling, (exclude Villa or Cottage Units—*see* below).	4 ☐ **Terrace or Row House** (including triplex and quadruplex)
	One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey homes separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.	5 ☐ **Villa or Cottage Unit**
	(a) One of a block of rental or own-your-own flats or home units. (b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat) (c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units. (d) A flat in or above business premises. (e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house.	6 ☐ **Self-contained Flat or Home Unit** (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.) **How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building?** .....
	A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).	7 ☐ **Non-self-contained Flat** (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)
	Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	8 ☐ **Improvised Home**
	Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	9 ☐ **Caravan, Houseboat, etc.**
		X ☐ **Other—describe** .....

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D2.(a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1966?
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ (0) → Go to question D3

(b) In what year was this dwelling built?

1968	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
1 ☐	2 ☐	3 ☐	4 ☐	5 ☐	6 ☐

D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building?
If more than one, give main material.
(Tick one box only)

0 ☐ Brick
1 ☐ Brick veneer
2 ☐ Stone
3 ☐ Concrete
4 ☐ Timber
5 ☐ Metal
6 ☐ Fibro-cement
7 ☐ Other (please describe) .....

D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling?

- Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes.
- Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs.
- Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.

D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling?

- Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick 'none'.

None	1	2	3	4	5 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom?
(Tick one box only)

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but used also by another household
☐ No

D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen?
(Tick one box only)

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but used also by another household
☐ No

D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?

1 ☐ Flush toilet connected to public sewer
2 ☐ Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank
3 ☐ Sanitary pan collection
4 ☐ Other

D9. Does your household have the following facilities?
(Tick one box for each line)

	Yes	No
Electricity—		
(i) Mains	1 ☐	0 ☐
(ii) Home generated	1 ☐	0 ☐
Gas—		
(i) Mains	1 ☐	0 ☐
(ii) Bottled or L.P.	1 ☐	0 ☐
Television set	1 ☐	0 ☐

D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household?
Yes 0 ☐ → Go to question D12 No ☐

D11.(a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling?
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D12

(b) To whom is this rent paid?
1 ☐ State Housing Commission
2 ☐ Employer
3 ☐ Other landlord

(c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?
1 ☐ Furnished 0 ☐ Unfurnished

(d) What is the weekly rent?

- Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household; e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc.

$.....c

D12.(a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is used principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes? (i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming)
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D13

(b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office?
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D13

(c) What is the name of that Post Office?
.....

D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)?
(Tick one box only)

None	1	2	3 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐

D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971?

- Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors.
- Include company vehicles kept at home.

None	1	2	3	4 or more
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

TURN OVER

1. **Name of person on line 1 of page 1**

First name ...

Surname

2. **What is this person's usual major activity?**
(Tick one box only)

1 ☐ Working in a job, trade, business or profession
2 ☐ Engaged in home duties
3 ☐ Child not yet attending primary school
4 ☐ Child at primary or secondary school
5 ☐ Full-time student (other than school child)
6 ☐ Other, specify: .....

3. **Was this person born in Australia?**

Yes ☐
Give State or Territory of birth.....
No ☐ → Go to question 4

(*a*) **Give country of birth** (not town or locality)

.....

(*b*) **Give nationality or citizenship**
(e.g. 'Australian', 'British', 'Greek', 'Italian', 'Stateless', etc.)
If Australian or British by naturalisation, write 'Australian' or 'British'

.....

(*c*) **State whether a resident of Australia or a visitor to Australia**

Resident ☐ → Give date of **first** arrival in Australia **as a** resident. Month.....Year.....
Visitor ☐ → Give date of arrival in Australia on **this visit** Month.....Year.....

4. **Give the country of birth of—**

(*a*) this person's father.....

(*b*) this person's mother.....

5. **What is this person's racial origin?**
(If of mixed origin indicate the one to which he considers himself to belong)
(Tick **one** box only or give **one** origin only)

1 ☐ European origin
2 ☐ Aboriginal origin
3 ☐ Torres Strait Islander origin
4 ☐ Other origin (give **one** only) .....

6. **What is this person's religious denomination?**
(If no religion write 'none')

.....

PERSONS **UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE** NO MORE QUESTIONS

7. **What is the highest level of schooling this person has ever attended?**

- Answer for all persons 5 years of age and over.
- If schooling was completed several years ago, in another State or overseas, give the grade which is most nearly the same.
- If now attending school give the present grade.

(~~Tick one box only~~)

	PRIMARY SCHOOL							SECONDARY SCHOOL					
Never attended school	Grade or Form							Year or Form					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5 or 6
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PARTICULARS OF PERSON LISTED

8. **If this person is now a child at school or a full-time or part-time student, print full name and address of school, university, college, etc.**
(If not applicable, write 'N.A.')

Name of school, etc.....

For Office Use Only G T

Address .....

.....

9. **Did this person live at this address in June 1966?** (i.e. 5 years ago)

Yes ☐ → Go to instruction following this question

No ☐

Did this person live in a city, town or village in June 1966?

Yes ☐ → Give name of that city, town or village
No ☐ → Give name of city, town or village which was NEAREST

(If overseas write 'O')

Name of city, town or village.....

State, Territory .....

PERSONS **UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE** NO MORE QUESTIONS

IF THIS PERSON IS **NOT MARRIED** AND **HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED** GO TO QUESTION 12

10. (*a*) **Has this person ever been a widow or widower?**

Yes ☐ No ☐

(*b*) **If now widowed, give the length of this widowhood**

.....years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

(*c*) **If since remarried, give length of LAST widowhood**

.....years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

IF THIS PERSON IS A **MALE** GO TO QUESTION 12

11. (*a*) **How many babies has this person EVER had from all marriages?**
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living.....Not now living.....Total.....
(If none write 'nil')

Is this person AT PRESENT married?

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 12

(*b*) **What is the length of this PRESENT marriage?**

.....years
(If less than 1 year, write 'O')

(*c*) **How many babies has she had from this PRESENT marriage?**
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living.....Not now living.....Total.....
(If none write 'nil')

ON LINE 1 OF PAGE 1

12. **Is this person now doing a course leading to a trade or other qualification?**

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 13

Give full name of qualification for which studying
(e.g. Automotive Engineering Certificate, B.Econ. etc.)

.....

13. **Since leaving school has this person obtained a trade or other qualification?**
(e.g. trade or apprenticeship certificate, diploma, degree)

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 14

Full name of qualification(s)
(e.g. Fitter and Turner's Certificate, Diploma in Public Health, B.Eng. (Civil) etc.)

.....

.....

Main field of training or study
(e.g. brick laying, nursing, carpentry, economics, sociology, physics, electrical engineering, etc.)

.....

Name of training or educational institution(s) at which above qualification was obtained.
(e.g. Sydney Technical College; University of Melbourne)

.....

.....

14. (*a*) **Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?**

- Tick 'yes' even if this person was temporarily absent from a job because of sickness, holidays, industrial dispute, etc.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not have a job or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(*b*) **Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?**

- Tick 'yes' even if this person was working only part-time or helping without pay in a family business.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not work or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(*c*) **Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?**

Yes ☐ No ☐

(*d*) **Did this person look for work last week?**

- Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or approaching a prospective employer, or placing or answering advertisements, or writing letters of application, or awaiting the results of recent applications.

☐ Yes, looking for first job
☐ Yes, but not for first job
☐ No

IF THE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS 14 (*a*) and 14 (*b*) WERE BOTH 'NO', ANSWER NO MORE QUESTIONS FOR THIS PERSON

15. **How many hours per week does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?**

Main job.....hours

Other job(s).....hours
(If none write 'nil')

IN QUESTIONS 16 TO 18 GIVE DETAILS OF THE **JOB (OR MAIN JOB)** HELD BY THIS PERSON **LAST WEEK.**
(If this person changed jobs last week give details of present job.)

16. **In the job held last week, was this person—**
(Tick one box only)

☐ A wage or salary earner?
☐ Conducting own business but **not** employing others?
☐ Conducting own business and employing others?
☐ A helper not receiving wages or salary?

17. (*a*) **What is the full trading name of this person's own or employer's business?**
(For government employees give full name of department.)

.....

.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(*b*) **What is the full name of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) in which he works?**

.....

.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(*c*) **What is the full address of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) or business at which he works?**
(Persons with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-drivers, airline pilots, etc., write 'N.A.')

Number .....Street.....

Suburb or town.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(*d*) **What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address?**
(Use two or more words. For example, **dairy** farming, **road** construction, **grain** wholesaling, **retail** grocery, **jewellery** repairing, **hospital** administration, Public Service, etc.)

.....

.....

18. **What was this person's occupation (kind of work) last week?**
(Where possible give award or government designation. Otherwise describe as fully as possible using two or more words, e.g. **builder's** labourer, **electrical** fitter, **retail** shop proprietor, **shearing** contractor, **insurance** clerk.)

.....

.....

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males were not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows :

> Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in Question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census a more detailed classification of birthplace was used than at previous censuses. Certain countries in Asia, Africa, America and the Pacific Islands which have been separately identified in 1971 were included in one of the 'other' categories in 1966. Comparability with 1966 figures can therefore be achieved by adding the 1971 data for these birthplaces into the relevant 'other' category.

Period of residence (Question 3(c), page 4 of Schedule)

For the first time in Australian censuses, overseas-born persons were asked whether they were a resident of, or a visitor to, Australia. The number of years an overseas-born person has been a resident of Australia has been defined as commencing from the date of *first* arrival as a *resident.*

Nationality (Question 3(b), page 4 of Schedule)

British nationality includes all persons who, by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948-1966 (Section 7 and Regulation 5A), are deemed to be British subjects. In a small number of cases persons of British nationality and birthplace have inadvertently been shown as having 'nationality same as birthplace' rather than 'British'.

Usual major activity (Question 2, page 4 of Schedule)

The statistics in Table 7 show persons classified according to their stated *usual* major activity. This classification should not be confused with the labour force classification which is based on the actual activity of persons during the specific week prior to the Census. Thus the number of persons 'working in a job' represents those people who *usually* do so and therefore is unlikely to agree with the number of persons in the labour force.

Residence in 1966 (Question 9, page 4 of Schedule)

Table 8 includes only those persons who were 5 years of age and over and who were enumerated in 1971 at their usual place of residence (*see* Column 6, page 1 of Schedule).

At the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, centres with a population of 1,000 or more, and a small number of holiday resorts below this figure, are included under 'urban'. The balance of the population is treated as rural.

Religion (Question 6, page 4 of Schedule)

Section 21 of the *Census and Statistics Act* 1905-1966 provides that 'No person shall be liable to a penalty for omitting or refusing to state the religious denomination or sect to which he belongs or adheres' which accounts for the rather high incidence of 'not stated'. In 1971, at the request of a number of users, the instruction('if no religion write "none" ')was added to the question. The result has been a significant rise in the 'no religion' category compared to previous censuses and a fall in the 'not stated' category.

The classification of religious denominations was enlarged for 1971 with the addition of 'Jehovah's Witness' and 'Muslim', previously included under 'Other Christian' and 'Other non-Christian' respectively.

Schooling (Question 7, page 4 of Schedule)

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state the highest level of schooling *completed.* For the 1971 Census the question was redesigned to obtain a measure of the highest level *attended.*

Persons no longer at school were requested to mark the grade in the current local system corresponding to the highest grade which they had attended.

Education systems differ between the Australian States and the question on schooling was varied appropriately in Schedules used in different States.

The following table was used to assign grades (or forms) in each State or Territory to an approximately comparable level.

State or Territory	*Grade or form reported*									
N.S.W., VIC., A.C.T., TAS.	1 & 2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
QLD	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
S.A., N.T.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
W.A.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
Level assigned	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Primary school					Secondary school				

The category 'Child not yet attending school' includes children aged 0-4 years and a small number of 5 and 6 year olds who had not commenced schooling. Persons aged 5-15 years who failed to answer the question were allocated a level based on the modal level for that age in each State using the most currently available information on the distribution of the school population by age and level.

Educational institution (Question 8, page 4 of Schedule)

Full-time students were those persons whose answer to the question on usual major activity was 'child at primary or secondary school' or 'full-time student (other than school child)'.

Included with 'Colleges of advanced education' are institutes of technology, conservatoria of music and certain agricultural colleges, also colleges of nursing and nursing training schools. Included under 'Universities and other educational institutions' are private business colleges and academies.

'Students not at recognised educational institutions and not stated' relate to persons who were studying for a valid qualification at other than educational institutions (e.g. some forms of employer-provided training) or persons who failed to answer the question.

Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows :

Trade : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Tertiary (Other than university degree) : a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

Higher degree : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Questions 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) AND those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications :

<table>
<tr><th>Occupational status</th><th>Employment status</th><th>Labour force status</th></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">1. Employer
2. Self-employed
3. Employee
4. Helper</td><td>Employed</td><td rowspan="2">In the labour force</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">5. Looking for first job
6. Other unemployed</td><td>Unemployed</td></tr>
<tr><td>7. Not in the labour force</td><td>Not in the labour force</td><td>Not in the labour force</td></tr>
</table>

Occupation (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (*see* Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor groups OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself *(Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1)*, and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous Censuses, industry was determined from the respondent's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are :

NEC	not elsewhere classified	STAT	stationary
REL	related	PROD	production
PHYS	physical		

AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Industry Titles and Codes

Industry title	*Corresponding ASIC code*
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	A
Agriculture	01
Services to agriculture	02
Forestry and logging	03
Fishing and hunting	04
MINING	B
Metallic minerals	11
Coal	12
Crude petroleum inc. natural gas	13
Construction materials	14
Other non-metallic minerals	15
Services to mining	16
MANUFACTURING	C
Food, beverages and tobacco	21-22
Textiles	23
Clothing and footwear	24
Wood, wood products and furniture	25
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	26
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	27
Non-metallic mineral products	28
Basic metal products	29
Fabricated metal products	31
Transport equipment	32
Other ind. machinery and equipment and household appliances	33
Leather, rubber, plastic products and manufacturing nec	34
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	D
Electricity and gas	36
Water, sewerage and drainage	37
CONSTRUCTION	E
General construction	41
Special-trade contracting	42
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	F
Wholesale trade	46-47
Retail trade	48
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	G
Road transport	51
Railway transport	52
Water transport	53
Air transport	54
Other transport and storage	55
COMMUNICATION	H
FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	I
Finance and investment	61
Insurance	62
Real estate and business services	63
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	J
Public administration	71
Defence	72
COMMUNITY SERVICES	K
Health	81
Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	82
Welfare, religious institutions	83
Other community services	84
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	L
Entertainment, recreational services	91
Restaurants, hotels and clubs	92
Personal services	93
Private households employing staff	94
Non-classifiable to industry	99

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

AGE IN YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	AGE IN YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	AGE IN YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
0	11304	10726	22030	35	6776	6223	12999	70	2610	2801	5411
1	10770	10245	21015	36	6439	5931	12370	71	2238	2599	4837
2	10865	10396	21261	37	6136	5492	11628	72	1869	2191	4060
3	10473	9894	20367	38	6234	5797	12031	73	1585	2027	3612
4	10520	9801	20321	39	6430	5639	12069	74	1365	1737	3102
0-4	53932	51062	104994	35-39	32015	29082	61097	70-74	9667	11355	21022
5	10071	9577	19648	40	7087	6125	13212	75	1268	1841	3109
6	10279	9791	20070	41	6416	5800	12216	76	1153	1700	2853
7	10627	10130	20757	42	6573	5868	12441	77	991	1493	2484
8	11034	10431	21465	43	6630	5847	12477	78	928	1424	2352
9	11033	10336	21369	44	6238	5679	11917	79	834	1270	2104
5-9	53044	50265	103309	40-44	32944	29319	62263	75-79	5174	7728	12902
10	11139	10452	21591	45	6676	5737	12413	80	764	1220	1984
11	10768	10244	21012	46	6069	5461	11530	81	659	1017	1676
12	10603	10033	20636	47	5985	5390	11375	82	520	945	1465
13	10479	9988	20467	48	5891	5381	11272	83	465	843	1308
14	10382	9651	20033	49	5746	5420	11166	84	384	780	1164
10-14	53371	50368	103739	45-49	30367	27389	57756	80-84	2792	4805	7597
15	10505	9566	20071	50	5828	5554	11382	85	322	554	876
16	9867	9365	19232	51	5067	4671	9738	86	274	480	754
17	9246	8906	18152	52	4162	4169	8331	87	213	418	631
18	9215	8876	18091	53	4147	4138	8285	88	146	343	489
19	9272	8608	17880	54	4417	4262	8679	89	134	293	427
15-19	48105	45321	93426	50-54	23621	22794	46415	85-89	1089	2088	3177
20	9272	8620	17892	55	4365	4447	8812	90	99	243	342
21	9196	8700	17896	56	4557	4566	9123	91	66	172	238
22	9366	8770	18136	57	4599	4551	9150	92	47	145	192
23	10100	8826	18926	58	4468	4341	8809	93	38	84	122
24	11102	9512	20614	59	4179	4068	8247	94	29	57	86
20-24	49036	44428	93464	55-59	22168	21973	44141	90-94	279	701	980
25	8867	7314	16181	60	4158	4319	8477	95	12	68	80
26	8781	7686	16467	61	3679	3615	7294	96	19	44	63
27	8593	7429	16022	62	3796	3846	7642	97	2	18	20
28	7833	6853	14686	63	3662	3661	7323	98	6	18	24
29	7956	6986	14942	64	3371	3362	6733	99	2	17	19
25-29	42030	36268	78298	60-64	18666	18803	37469	95-99	41	165	206
30	7659	6898	14557	65	3486	3538	7024	100 AND OVER	3	12	15
31	7275	6325	13600	66	3090	3159	6249				
32	7076	6644	13720	67	3016	2984	6000				
33	6908	6267	13175	68	2918	2803	5721				
34	6684	6178	12862	69	2610	2681	5291				
30-34	35602	32312	67914	65-69	15120	15165	30285	TOTAL	529066	501403	1030469

TABLE 2. POPULATION BY GROUPED AGE - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUSES 1933 TO 1971

AGE GROUP (YEARS)	POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE AT EACH CENSUS					
	CENSUS 1933 %	CENSUS 1947 %	CENSUS 1954 %	CENSUS 1961 %	CENSUS 1966 %	CENSUS 1971 %
0-4	9.2	10.4	11.7	11.1	10.2	10.2
5-9	9.3	8.9	10.5	11.0	10.7	10.0
10-14	9.0	7.7	8.2	10.5	10.3	10.1
15-19	9.1	8.0	7.1	7.8	9.5	9.1
20-24	9.1	7.7	6.8	6.5	7.1	9.1
25-29	9.1	7.2	7.7	6.0	6.5	7.6
30-34	8.2	7.7	7.6	6.7	5.9	6.6
35-39	6.6	7.6	6.7	6.9	6.5	5.9
40-44	6.1	7.2	6.9	5.9	6.3	6.0
45-49	5.5	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.6
50-54	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.5
55-59	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.3
60-64	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.6
65-69	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9
70-74	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
75 AND OVER	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 3. POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS, WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966			CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971			CHANGE SINCE 1966
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PERSONS
NEVER MARRIED —							
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OF AGE	135478	129021	264499	160347	151695	312042	47543
OTHER NEVER MARRIED	92867	61140	154007	112323	70648	182971	28964
TOTAL NEVER MARRIED	228345	190161	418506	272670	222343	495013	76507
MARRIED	187063	185042	372105	234605	231237	465842	93737
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	5593	6056	11649	7378	7379	14757	3108
DIVORCED	3744	3779	7523	5732	5313	11045	3522
WIDOWED	7824	30493	38317	8681	35131	43812	5495
TOTAL EVER MARRIED	204224	225370	429594	256396	279060	535456	105862
TOTAL	432569	415531	848100	529066	501403	1030469	182369

TABLE 4. POPULATION BY BIRTHPLACE, WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

BIRTHPLACE	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966 PERSONS	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971 MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	INCREASE OR DECREASE
AUSTRALIA -					
NEW SOUTH WALES	18727	13834	12883	26717	7990
VICTORIA	29112	17624	17536	35160	6048
QUEENSLAND	5950	5308	4832	10140	4190
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	16500	10040	10045	20085	3585
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	564204	310128	307974	618102	53898
TASMANIA	2483	1923	1942	3865	1382
NORTHERN TERRITORY	875	591	648	1239	364
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	238	267	210	477	239
AUSTRALIA(UNDEFINED)	11220	16179	15232	31411	20191
TOTAL AUSTRALIA	649309	375894	371302	747196	97887
AUSTRALIAN TERRITORIES AND NEW ZEALAND -					
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	16	14	26	40	24
COCOS(KEELING)ISLAND	14	17	9	26	12
NEW ZEALAND	2668	4315	3163	7478	4810
NORFOLK ISLAND	3	6	3	9	6
NEW GUINEA	132	148	130	278	146
PAPUA	75	77	64	141	66
TOTAL	2908	4577	3395	7972	5064
EUROPE -					
ENGLAND	80423	66256	60669	126925	46502
WALES	2358	1819	1476	3295	937
SCOTLAND	15683	9907	9011	18918	3235
NORTHERN IRELAND	1463	1328	1100	2428	965
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF	825	558	490	1048	223
IRELAND, UNDEFINED	3368	2325	2078	4403	1035
ALBANIA	187	135	38	173	-14
AUSTRIA	1110	741	625	1366	256
BELGIUM	218	154	162	316	98
BULGARIA	105	66	25	91	-14
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	502	457	254	711	209
DENMARK	382	486	306	792	410
ESTONIA	354	188	166	354	0
FINLAND	191	299	203	502	311
FRANCE	323	467	427	894	571
GERMANY	5935	3582	3494	7076	1141
GREECE	5443	2760	2280	5040	-403
HUNGARY	947	637	401	1038	91
ITALY	28141	17139	13402	30541	2400
LATVIA	1134	631	462	1093	-41
LITHUANIA	459	309	162	471	12
MALTA	760	513	345	858	98
NETHERLANDS	10369	6245	5031	11276	907
NORWAY	365	328	103	431	66
POLAND	4727	2737	1958	4695	-32
PORTUGAL	406	780	549	1329	923
ROMANIA	190	125	80	205	15
SPAIN	615	524	316	840	225
SWEDEN	144	280	126	406	262
SWITZERLAND	296	320	229	549	253
UKRAINE	1628	524	389	913	N.A.
U.S.S.R.(NEI)		299	368	667	N.A.
YUGOSLAVIA	7501	6240	3919	10159	2658
OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE	576	276	193	469	-107
TOTAL EUROPE	177128	129435	110837	240272	63144
ASIA -					
BURMA	1140	1527	1692	3219	2079
CAMBODIA,LAOS AND VIETNAM	N.A.	31	24	55	N.A.
CEYLON	600	417	398	815	215
CHINA	488	271	168	439	-49
CYPRUS	126	135	91	226	100
HONG KONG	262	242	203	445	183
INDIA	3814	3958	3946	7904	4090
INDONESIA	736	514	379	893	157
IRAN,IRAQ	N.A.	67	65	132	N.A.
ISRAEL	304	176	158	334	30
JAPAN	275	644	139	783	508
JORDAN,SAUDI ARABIA, KUWAIT,OMAN,YEMEN	N.A.	77	68	145	N.A.
KOREA	N.A.	58	8	66	N.A.
LEBANON	78	128	61	189	111
MALAYSIA	1635	1670	1287	2957	1322
PAKISTAN	312	207	174	381	69
PHILIPPINES	29	91	60	151	122
SINGAPORE	876	704	678	1382	506
SYRIA	6	18	20	38	32
THAILAND	130	63	73	136	6
TURKEY	123	123	111	234	111
OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA *	219	656	27	683	N.A.
TOTAL ASIA	11153	11777	9830	21607	10454
AFRICA -					
KENYA, TANZANIA, UGANDA	N.A.	670	542	1212	N.A.
MALAWI, RHODESIA, ZAMBIA	N.A.	305	259	564	N.A.
MAURITIUS	N.A.	503	513	1016	N.A.
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA	1150	891	940	1831	681
UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC	1112	668	611	1279	167
OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA *	1906	477	375	852	N.A.
TOTAL AFRICA	4168	3514	3240	6754	2586
AMERICA -					
ARGENTINA	N.A.	64	49	113	N.A.
BRAZIL	N.A.	70	40	110	N.A.
CANADA	809	817	633	1450	641
CHILE	N.A.	70	54	124	N.A.
MEXICO	N.A.	14	9	23	N.A.
PERU	N.A.	12	9	21	N.A.
U.S.A.	2063	2394	1594	3988	1925
URUGUAY	N.A.	10	4	14	N.A.
VENEZUELA	N.A.	13	12	25	N.A.
WEST INDIES	59	89	86	175	116
OTHER COUNTRIES IN N.AND S. AMERICA*	285	82	66	148	N.A.
OTHER COUNTRIES IN CENTRAL AMERICA	N.A.	67	58	125	N.A.
TOTAL AMERICA	3216	3702	2614	6316	3100
PACIFIC ISLANDS -					
FIJI	102	88	88	176	74
NAURU	8	18	11	29	21
NEW CALEDONIA	12	4	13	17	5
NEW HEBRIDES	10	6	5	11	1
SOLOMON ISLANDS	N.A.	5	8	13	N.A.
TONGA	N.A.	13	11	24	N.A.
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDS*	47	23	26	49	N.A.
TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	179	157	162	319	140
OTHER -					
AT SEA	39	10	23	33	-6
TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	198791	153172	130101	283273	84482
TOTAL POPULATION	848100	529066	501403	1030469	182369

* NOTE - DATA NOT COMPARABLE FOR 1966 AND 1971 - SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 5. OVERSEAS-BORN POPULATION BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA, NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA

	RESIDENTS (IN YEARS)										VISITORS (IN MONTHS)				
	< 1	1	2	3	4	5-9	10-16	17-23	24+	N/S	TOTAL	< 6	6-11	12+	N/S	TOTAL
MALES	11200	11472	11132	8934	7866	20184	16970	27808	23869	7708	147143	3078	669	1812	470	6029
FEMALES	10194	10042	9655	7862	6989	18157	15736	21735	20408	7103	127883	945	414	761	98	2218
PERSONS	21394	21514	20787	16796	14855	38341	32706	49543	44277	14811	275026	4023	1083	2573	568	8247
PERSONS AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	7.8	7.8	7.6	6.1	5.4	13.9	11.9	18.0	16.1	5.4	100.0	48.8	13.1	31.2	6.9	100.0

TABLE 6. POPULATION BY NATIONALITY, WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

NATIONALITY	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966 PERSONS	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971 MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	INTERCENSAL CHANGE
BRITISH-					
BORN IN AUSTRALIA	649309	375894	371302	747196	97887
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	167501	121113	105793	226906	59405
TOTAL BRITISH	816810	497007	477095	974102	157292
FOREIGN-					
DUTCH	3985	2103	1801	3904	-81
GERMAN	1526	1089	750	1839	313
GREEK	2565	1146	989	2135	-430
ITALIAN	12822	7661	6650	14311	1489
POLISH	960	385	283	668	-292
U.S.AMERICAN	1944	2189	1489	3678	1734
YUGOSLAV	3037	2691	1655	4346	1309
OTHER	3824	7642	4697	12339	8515
STATELESS AND NOT STATED	627	7153	5994	13147	12520
TOTAL FOREIGN	31290	32059	24308	56367	25077
GRAND TOTAL	848100	529066	501403	1030469	182369

TABLE 7. POPULATION BY USUAL MAJOR ACTIVITY, WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

	WORKING IN A JOB	HOME DUTIES	CHILD NOT YET AT SCHOOL	CHILD AT SCHOOL	FULL-TIME STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL
MALES	309093	0	59131	113658	7844	39340	529066
FEMALES	103571	215517	55990	106303	6095	13927	501403
PERSONS	412664	215517	115121	219961	13939	53267	1030469

TABLE 8. POPULATION, 5 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, URBAN AND RURAL, BY 1966 RESIDENCE URBAN AND RURAL
WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

1966 RESIDENCE		1971 RESIDENCE - WESTERN AUSTRALIA , URBAN MALES	URBAN FEMALES	URBAN PERSONS	RURAL MALES	RURAL FEMALES	RURAL PERSONS	TOTAL MALES	TOTAL FEMALES	TOTAL PERSONS
NEVER MOVED		165123	171702	336825	42354	36039	78393	207477	207741	415218
NEW SOUTH WALES	URBAN	5901	5314	11215	997	687	1684	6898	6001	12899
	RURAL	503	349	852	226	127	353	729	476	1205
VICTORIA	URBAN	6227	5708	11935	964	715	1679	7191	6423	13614
	RURAL	738	581	1319	334	229	563	1072	810	1882
QUEENSLAND	URBAN	2311	2086	4397	557	347	904	2868	2433	5301
	RURAL	373	310	683	197	104	301	570	414	984
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	URBAN	3480	3114	6594	631	475	1106	4111	3589	7700
	RURAL	437	361	798	439	311	750	876	672	1548
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	URBAN	94698	98412	193110	13442	12322	25764	108140	110734	218874
	RURAL	18247	18534	36781	13915	11842	25757	32162	30376	62538
TASMANIA	URBAN	789	757	1546	112	102	214	901	859	1760
	RURAL	178	165	343	55	41	96	233	206	439
NORTHERN TERRITORY	URBAN	575	473	1048	116	66	182	691	539	1230
	RURAL	129	89	218	67	25	92	196	114	310
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	URBAN	354	326	680	53	51	104	407	377	784
	RURAL	17	10	27	0	1	1	17	11	28
OVERSEAS		47421	42962	90383	4859	3592	8451	52280	46554	98834
NOT STATED		7039	7125	14164	2419	1796	4215	9458	8921	18379
TOTAL		354540	358378	712918	81737	68872	150609	436277	427250	863527

TABLE 9. POPULATION BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION - NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966 PERSONS	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971 MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION 1966	1971
CHRISTIAN -						
BAPTIST	10921	6348	6997	13345	1.3	1.3
BRETHREN	845	605	659	1264	0.1	0.1
ROMAN CATHOLIC	115857	89272	85520	174792	13.7	17.0
CATHOLIC	100124	46561	46637	93198	11.8	9.0
CHURCHES OF CHRIST	12070	6177	7259	13436	1.4	1.3
CHURCH OF ENGLAND	317212	180677	182082	362759	37.4	35.2
CONGREGATIONAL	8375	3857	4401	8258	1.0	0.8
ORTHODOX	11836	7361	6130	13491	1.4	1.3
JEHOVAH'S WITNESS	N.A.	2177	2657	4834	N.A.	0.5
LUTHERAN	5155	3597	3401	6998	0.6	0.7
METHODIST	80965	41108	44175	85283	9.6	8.3
PRESBYTERIAN	44310	23862	24505	48367	5.2	4.7
SALVATION ARMY	4924	2896	3174	6070	0.6	0.6
SEVENTH DAY ADV.	4430	2135	2684	4819	0.5	0.5
PROTESTANT (UNDEF)	6748	8056	7795	15851	0.8	1.5
OTHER CHRISTIAN	13065*	8317	8796	17113	1.5	1.7
TOTAL CHRISTIAN	736837	433006	436872	869878	86.9	84.4
NON-CHRISTIAN -						
HEBREW	2996	1569	1533	3102	0.4	0.3
MUSLIM	N.A.	697	330	1027	N.A.	0.1
OTHER NON-CHRISTIAN	1261*	1089	646	1735	0.2	0.2
TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	4257	3355	2509	5864	0.5	0.6
INDEFINITE	2849	1777	1225	3002	0.3	0.3
NO RELIGION	8203	54887	35474	90361	1.0	8.8
NOT STATED	95954	36041	25323	61364	11.3	6.0
TOTAL POPULATION	848100	529066	501403	1030469	100.0	100.0

* NOTE - DATA NOT COMPARABLE FOR 1966 AND 1971 - SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 10. POPULATION BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING ATTENDED, WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

HIGHEST LEVEL ATTENDED	CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	NOT CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				59131	55990	115121
LEVEL 1	33971	31649	65620	3748	3489	7237
LEVEL 2	11467	10767	22234	4400	3816	8216
LEVEL 3	11112	10442	21554	9227	8038	17265
LEVEL 4	10756	10256	21012	18710	18118	36828
LEVEL 5	10465	9930	20395	49861	50333	100194
LEVEL 6	10351	9844	20195	19349	19670	39019
LEVEL 7	10449	9779	20228	45676	47016	92692
LEVEL 8	8808	8059	16867	79111	85682	164793
LEVEL 9	3495	3277	6772	27033	26655	53688
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	2501	2075	4576	73580	56471	130051
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	113375	106078	219453			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL				4584	4646	9230
NOT STATED				21281	15401	36682

TABLE 11. POPULATION BY TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION	FULL-TIME STUDENTS			OTHER			TOTAL		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
SCHOOLS-									
GOVERNMENT	91085	82338	173423	0	0	0	91085	82338	173423
NON-GOVERNMENT-CATHOLIC	14664	16704	31368	12	12	24	14676	16716	31392
NON-GOVERNMENT-OTHER	4493	4236	8729	0	0	0	4493	4236	8729
INSTITUTION NOT CLASSIFIED AS SCHOOL	45	66	111	34	18	52	79	84	163
TYPE OF SCHOOL NOT STATED	3371	2959	6330	161	148	309	3532	3107	6639
TOTAL PUPILS AT SCHOOL	113658	106303	219961	207	178	385	113865	106481	220346
OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS-									
COLLEGE OF ADVANCED EDUCATION *	2493	1164	3657	2979	2402	5381	5472	3566	9038
TEACHERS COLLEGE	579	1524	2103	253	197	450	832	1721	2553
TECHNICAL COLLEGE	921	893	1814	6724	1440	8164	7645	2333	9978
UNIVERSITY AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS *	3483	2335	5818	2259	1176	3435	5742	3511	9253
TOTAL STUDENTS AT OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS	7476	5916	13392	12215	5215	17430	19691	11131	30822
STUDENTS NOT AT RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND NOT STATED	157	105	262	14875	2304	17179	15032	2409	17441
TOTAL OF ALL STUDENTS CURRENTLY STUDYING	121291	112324	233615	27297	7697	34994	148588	120021	268609
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL	0	0	0	59131	55990	115121	59131	55990	115121
OTHER NOT STUDYING	211	74	285	321136	325318	646454	321347	325392	646739
TOTAL POPULATION	121502	112398	233900	407564	389005	796569	529066	501403	1030469

* SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 12. POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY LEVEL AND FIELD OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED
WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
NO QUALIFICATION	259329	301098	560427
TRADE LEVEL QUALIFICATION -			
TRADE NOT SPECIFIED	258	14	272
METAL TRADES	17693	67	17760
ELECTRICAL TRADES	6383	13	6396
MOTOR TRADES	6808	10	6818
BUILDING AND FURNITURE TRADES	23268	78	23346
PRINTING TRADES	2402	333	2735
CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR AND TEXTILE TRADES	1198	1589	2787
OTHER TRADES	10081	3501	13582
TOTAL TRADE LEVEL	68091	5605	73696
TECHNICIAN LEVEL QUALIFICATION -			
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	35	8	43
NATURAL SCIENCES	174	76	250
ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY-			
ELECTRICAL	2830	38	2868
MECHANICAL	1162	2	1164
BUILDING	1061	49	1110
OTHER	2422	100	2522
MINING AND METALLURGY	333	6	339
AGRICULTURE	2116	69	2185
BUSINESS AND ADMINISTRATION	1821	592	2413
NURSING CERTIFICATE COURSES	385	11803	12188
PARA-MEDICAL	266	174	440
ART AND DESIGN	194	706	900
OTHER	376	307	683
TOTAL TECHNICIAN LEVEL	13175	13930	27105
TERTIARY QUALIFICATIONS - (EXCLUDING DEGREES)			
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	104	1	105
NATURAL SCIENCES	397	33	430
ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY-			
ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL	1499	8	1507
BUILDING	975	6	981
OTHER	775	11	786
ARCHITECTURE	458	19	477
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	260	6	266
BUSINESS, ADMINISTRATION AND COMMERCE	4155	250	4405
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	70	90	160
RELIGION AND THEOLOGY	445	29	474
EDUCATION	3330	8855	12185
HEALTH AND PARAMEDICAL STUDIES	1287	1083	2370
LIBRARIANSHIP	25	95	120
FINE ARTS,MUSIC AND DESIGN	215	776	991
OTHER	185	181	366
TOTAL OTHER TERTIARY LEVEL	14180	11443	25623

HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
BACHELOR DEGREE, POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT -			
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	187	56	243
NATURAL SCIENCES	1351	387	1738
ENGINEERING	1224	6	1230
OTHER TECHNOLOGY	195	3	198
ARCHITECTURE	99	11	110
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	519	44	563
ECONOMICS, COMMERCE AND GOVERNMENT	675	114	789
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	217	275	492
HUMANITIES	230	346	576
ARTS (N.E.I.)	200	261	461
LAW	477	49	526
EDUCATION	217	229	446
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES WITH TEACHER'S CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	798	791	1589
OTHER FIELD WITH TEACHER'S CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	199	89	288
MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY-			
BACHELOR DEGREE ONLY	997	203	1200
POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA	397	45	442
FINE ARTS	30	41	71
OTHER	81	42	123
TOTAL DEGREE LEVEL	8093	2992	11085
HIGHER DEGREE LEVEL OR EQUIVALENT -			
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	74	32	106
NATURAL SCIENCES	489	51	540
ENGINEERING	113	9	122
OTHER TECHNOLOGY	42	1	43
ARCHITECTURE	23	3	26
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	105	2	107
ECONOMICS, COMMERCE AND GOVERNMENT	70	11	81
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	64	40	104
HUMANITIES	81	46	127
LAW	43	5	48
EDUCATION	108	30	138
MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY	122	19	141
FINE ARTS	5	3	8
OTHER	41	11	52
TOTAL HIGHER DEGREE LEVEL	1380	263	1643
QUALIFICATIONS NOT CLASSIFIED BY LEVEL -			
COMMERCE AND ADMINISTRATION	1194	11150	12344
TECHNICAL	2118	70	2188
OTHER	1125	3136	4261
TOTAL NOT CLASSIFIED	4437	14356	18793
INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED	34	21	55
TOTAL WITH QUALIFICATIONS	109390	48610	158000
TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER	368719	349708	718427

TABLE 13. POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

	EMPLOYED					UNEMPLOYED			TOTAL IN LABOUR FORCE	TOTAL NOT IN LABOUR FORCE	TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	TOTAL	LOOKING FOR FIRST JOB	OTHER	TOTAL			
MALES	20027	27202	246028	1002	294259	687	4674	5361	299620	69099	368719
FEMALES	5155	6344	113676	2296	127471	589	2702	3291	130762	218946	349708
PERSONS	25182	33546	359704	3298	421730	1276	7376	8652	430382	288045	718427

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS -			
ARCHITECTS,ENGINEERS,SURVEYORS,PROFESSIONAL	1166	6	1172
CHEMISTS,PHYSICISTS,OTHER PHYS. SCIENTISTS	935	61	996
BIOLOGISTS,VETS,AGRONOMISTS,REL.SCIENTISTS	630	77	707
MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS,DENTISTS	1281	138	1419
NURSES INCL. TRAINEES	334	6869	7203
PROF. MEDICAL WORKERS, NEC	677	442	1119
TEACHERS	5377	6473	11850
CLERGY & MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS	848	223	1071
LAW PROFESSIONALS	458	24	482
ARTISTS,ENTERTAINERS,WRITERS,REL. WORKERS	1432	807	2239
DRAFTSMEN & TECHNICIANS, NEC	8239	1478	9717
OTHER PROF.,TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS	3166	984	4150
TOTAL	24543	17582	42125
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS -			
ADMIN.& EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS,GOVERNMENT,NEC	1196	12	1208
EMPLOYERS,MANAGERS,WORKERS OWN ACCOUNT,NEC	23483	3423	26906
TOTAL	24679	3435	28114
CLERICAL WORKERS -			
BOOK-KEEPERS & CASHIERS	3403	3664	7067
STENOGRAPHERS & TYPISTS	0	13144	13144
OTHER CLERICAL WORKERS	19654	23597	43251
TOTAL	23057	40405	63462
SALES WORKERS -			
INSURANCE,REAL ESTATE,SALESMEN,VALUERS	2637	138	2775
COMM.TRAVELLERS,MANUFACTURERS AGENTS	3608	180	3788
PROPRIETORS,SHOPKEEPERS,WORKERS OWN ACCOUNT,NEC,RETAIL WHOLESALE TRADE, SALESMEN,SHOP ASSISTANTS,REL. WORKERS	9712	18328	28040
TOTAL	15957	18646	34603
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS -			
FARMERS & FARM MANAGERS	19706	3854	23560
FARM WORKERS INCL. FARM FOREMEN	12265	1985	14250
WOOL CLASSERS	248	5	253
HUNTERS & TRAPPERS	65	0	65
FISHERMEN & RELATED WORKERS	1497	39	1536
TIMBER GETTERS,OTHER FORESTRY WORKERS	882	25	907
TOTAL	34663	5908	40571
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS -			
MINERS,MINERAL PROSPECTORS & QUARRYMEN	4654	14	4668
WELL DRILLERS,OIL,WATER,RELATED WORKERS	258	1	259
MINERAL TREATERS	738	0	738
TOTAL	5650	15	5665
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION -			
DECK & ENGINEER OFFICERS,SHIP	518	1	519
DECK,ENGINEROOM HANDS,SHIP & BOATMEN	852	0	852
AIR PILOTS,NAVIGATORS,FLIGHT ENGINEERS	321	4	325
DRIVERS & FIREMEN,RAIL TRANSPORT	1091	0	1091
DRIVERS,ROAD TRANSPORT	13762	1112	14874
GUARDS & CONDUCTORS,RAILWAY	419	0	419
INSPECTORS,SUPERVISORS,CONTROLLERS	1864	15	1879
TELEPHONE,TELEGRAPH,TELECOM. OPERATORS	354	2147	2501
POSTMASTERS,POSTMEN & MESSENGERS	1720	343	2063
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION,NEC	634	132	766
TOTAL	21535	3754	25289
TRADESMEN,PROD.PROCESS WKRS,LABOURERS,NEC -			
SPINNERS,WEAVERS,KNITTERS,DYERS,REL.WKRS	244	125	369
TAILORS,CUTTERS,FURRIERS,REL. WORKERS	941	1770	2711
LEATHER CUTTERS,LASTERS,SEWERS,REL.WKRS	269	221	490
FURNACEMEN,ROLLERS,MOULDERS,METAL MAKERS	1222	0	1222
INSTRUMENT MAKERS,JEWELLERS,REL. WORKERS	1095	56	1151
METAL TRADESMEN,MECHANICS & REL. WORKERS	28332	73	28405
ELECTRICIANS & REL. WORKERS	10298	17	10315
METAL & ELECTRICAL PROD.PROCESS WKRS,NEC	3997	489	4486
CARPENTERS,WOOD MACHINISTS & REL.WORKERS	11091	310	11401
PAINTERS & DECORATORS	4094	33	4127
BRICKLAYERS,PLASTERERS,CONST.WORKERS,NEC	10357	2	10359
PRINTING TRADES WORKERS	2042	519	2561
POTTERY,GLASS & CLAY WORKERS	647	77	724
MILLERS,BAKERS,FOOD & DRINK WORKERS	5461	1500	6961
CHEMICAL,SUGAR,PAPER,PROD.PROCESS WKRS	1027	96	1123
TOBACCO PRODUCT MAKERS	0	1	1
RUBBER,PLASTIC,CONCRETE,PROCESS WKRS,NEC	1458	484	1942
PACKERS,WRAPPERS,LABELLERS	592	1196	1788
STAT.ENGINE,EXCAVATING,LIFTING OPERATORS	7374	20	7394
STOREMEN & FREIGHT HANDLERS	8348	362	8710
LABOURERS,NEC	14766	638	15404
TOTAL	113655	7989	121644
SERVICE,SPORT & RECREATION WORKERS -			
FIRE BRIGADE,POLICE & PROTECTIVE WORKERS	3136	105	3241
HOUSEKEEPERS,COOKS,MAIDS,REL. WORKERS	1774	10285	12059
WAITERS,BARTENDERS	759	3481	4240
CARETAKERS,CLEANERS,BUILDINGS	2260	3668	5928
BARBERS,HAIRDRESSERS & BEAUTICIANS	552	1774	2326
LAUNDERERS,DRY CLEANERS & PRESSERS	262	1241	1503
ATHLETES,SPORTSMEN,REL. WORKERS	285	83	368
PHOTOGRAPHERS & CAMERA OPERATORS	258	50	308
UNDERTAKERS & CREMATORIUM WORKERS	71	2	73
SERVICE,SPORT,RECREATION WORKERS,NEC	1640	3259	4899
TOTAL	10997	23948	34945
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	3141	86	3227
INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	16372	5699	22071
TOTAL EMPLOYED	294249	127467	421716

TABLE 15.EMPLOYED POPULATION BY INDUSTRY, WESTERN AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY SUB-DIVISION	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING AND HUNTING -			
AGRICULTURE	27870	6413	34283
SERVICES TO AGRICULTURE	2045	154	2199
FORESTRY AND LOGGING	941	59	1000
FISHING AND HUNTING	1737	86	1823
TOTAL (1)	32595	6713	39308
MINING -			
METALLIC MINERALS	10857	751	11608
COAL	587	15	602
CRUDE PETROLEUM INC NATURAL GAS	126	6	132
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	419	47	466
OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS	486	40	526
SERVICES TO MINING	2804	659	3463
TOTAL (1)	15503	1558	17061
MANUFACTURING -			
FOOD BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	8139	3646	11785
TEXTILES	461	244	705
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	293	1385	1678
WOOD,WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	7183	969	8152
PAPER,PAPER PRODUCTS,PRINTING,PUBLISHING	3957	1538	5495
CHEMICAL,PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	2662	413	3075
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	4251	426	4677
BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	4898	345	5243
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	7061	955	8016
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	5310	232	5542
OTHER INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	5818	856	6674
LEATHER,RUBBER,& PLASTIC PRODUCTS AND MANUFACTURING NEC	1301	526	1827
TOTAL (1)	51634	11640	63274
ELECTRICITY GAS AND WATER -			
ELECTRICITY AND GAS	2689	282	2971
WATER SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE	1535	137	1672
TOTAL (1)	4224	419	4643
CONSTRUCTION -			
GENERAL CONSTRUCTION	26667	1328	27995
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTING	14194	899	15093
TOTAL (1)	41865	2241	44106

(1) NOTE - INCLUDES UNDEFINED

INDUSTRY SUB-DIVISION	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE -			
WHOLESALE TRADE	21537	8081	29618
RETAIL TRADE	27073	25845	52918
TOTAL (1)	48622	33935	82557
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -			
ROAD TRANSPORT	10228	1340	11568
RAILWAY TRANSPORT	4988	332	5320
WATER TRANSPORT	4061	178	4239
AIR TRANSPORT	1655	447	2102
OTHER TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1975	486	2461
TOTAL (1)	22921	2787	25708
COMMUNICATION TOTAL	6220	2044	8264
FINANCE INSURANCE REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES -			
FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	5230	4197	9427
INSURANCE	2687	1975	4662
REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	8523	5418	13941
TOTAL (1)	16463	11596	28059
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE -			
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	11427	5687	17114
DEFENCE	3959	341	4300
TOTAL (1)	15394	6031	21425
COMMUNITY SERVICES -			
HEALTH	5365	17223	22588
EDUCATION,LIBRARIES,MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	7078	9677	16755
WELFARE,RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS	1345	1278	2623
OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	4418	1439	5857
TOTAL (1)	18226	29665	47885
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES -			
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATIONAL SERVICES	2375	1501	3876
RESTAURANTS,HOTELS AND CLUBS	4157	8485	12642
PERSONAL SERVICES	1787	3417	5204
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS EMPLOYING STAFF	61	689	750
TOTAL (1)	8399	14099	22498
NON CLASSIFIABLE TO INDUSTRY	12199	4743	16942
TOTAL EMPLOYED	294259	127471	421730

1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

Field Count Statements contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

No. 1.	Population : States and Territories	*October 1971*
No. 2.	Population : Principal Urban Centres	*April 1972*
	Population : Local Government Areas and Towns –	
No. 3.	New South Wales	*February 1972*
No. 4.	Victoria	*February 1972*
No. 5.	Queensland	*February 1972*
No. 6.	South Australia	*February 1972*
No. 7.	Western Australia	*February 1972*
No. 8.	Tasmania	*February 1972*
No. 9.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	*December 1971*
No. 10.	Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	*July 1972*

Bulletins. Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

Bulletin 1. SUMMARY OF POPULATION. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 2. SUMMARY OF DWELLINGS. 25 cents each part (12c)

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Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
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Bulletin 5. THE LABOUR FORCE. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 6. POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND CENTRES

Part 1.	New South Wales	35c (18c)	Part 5.	Western Australia	35c (12c)
Part 2.	Victoria	35c (18c)	Part 6.	Tasmania	35c (12c)
Part 3.	Queensland	35c (18c)	Part 7 & 8.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	35c (12c)
Part 4.	South Australia	35c (12c)	Part 9.	Australia	50c (18c)

Bulletin 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

Part 1.	New South Wales	$8.00 (65c)	Part 5.	Western Australia	$5.00 (65c)
Part 2.	Victoria	$7.00 (65c)	Part 6.	Tasmania	$2.00 (65c)
Part 3.	Queensland	$6.00 (65c)	Part 7.	Northern Territory	50c(18c)
Part 4.	South Australia	$5.50 (65c)	Part 8.	Australian Capital Territory	$2.00 (65c)

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Bulletin 11. FERTILITY

Bulletin 12. GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

Bulletin 13. MAPS. A complete set will be available for $7.60. Individual maps and prices are listed below. (Prices are post-free.)

General Statistical Division map of Australia. 40c
General dot distribution map and rainfall belts of Australia. 40c
Statistical Division map for each State. 40c each
Capital City Statistical Division maps. 40c each (Hobart 20c)
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Canberra Statistical District and Urban Canberra. 20c
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Geelong Statistical District and Latrobe Valley. 20c
New South Wales urban centre map covering : Albury-Wodonga, Condobolin, Kempsey, Orange, Tamworth, Taree, Wagga Wagga. 20c
Victoria urban centre map covering : Ballarat, Bendigo, Castlemaine, Colac, Koroit, Wonthaggi. 20c
Queensland urban centre map covering : Bundaberg, Cairns, Gladstone, Gold Coast, Mackay, Maryborough, Mount Isa, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville. 20c
South Australia urban centre map covering : Jamestown, Kadina, Moonta, Mount Gambier, Murray Bridge, Port Pirie, Strathalbyn, Victor Harbor, Wallaroo, Whyalla. 20c
Western Australia urban centre map covering : Albany, Geraldton, Kalgoorlie. 20c
Tasmanian urban centre map covering Launceston and Devonport/Wynyard area. 20c

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